## Quiz 1

Instructor: Sandy Irani

- 1. For each statement below, indicate whether it is true or false:
  - (a) If 2 + 2 = 4, then January has 30 days.
  - (b) If 2 + 2 = 4, then January has 31 days.
  - (c) If 2 + 2 = 5, then January has 31 days.
- 2. (a) Fill in the truth table below:

| p | q | $(\neg p \land q) \to p$ |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| Т | Т |                          |
| Т | F |                          |
| F | Т |                          |
| F | F |                          |

- (b) Is it a tautology? Why or why not?
- (c) Is it a contradction? Why or why not?
- 3. Consider the three propositions below:
  - w: The printer is working.
  - i: The printer has run out of ink.
  - j: The printer has a paper jam.

Give a logical expression equivalent to the following Engilsh sentences:

- (a) If the printer has run out of ink or has a paper jam then it is not working.
- (b) The only way for the printer to not be working is for it to have run out of ink.
- (c) The printer has a paper jam, but it is still working.