

CompSci 162
Spring 2023 Lecture 4.1:
Regular Languages

Question 14

- ▶ Given $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$
- ▶ Describe set of strings accepted by: a^*ba^*

a^* : zero or more a

b : exactly b

a^*

all strings with exactly one b

Question 15

- ▶ Given $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$
- ▶ Describe the set of strings accepted by this:

$$\underbrace{a\Sigma^*a}_{\text{blue}} \cup \underbrace{b\Sigma^*b}_{\text{green}} \cup a \cup b$$

↑
all begin
and end
w/ a,
len ≥ 2

$\{ w \in \Sigma^* : |w| \geq 1 \text{ and } w \text{ starts and ends with the same symbol} \}$

Question 16

- ▶ Given $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$
- ▶ Give a regular expression:
every string that has “aab” as a substring

$$\Sigma^* aab \Sigma^*$$

Question 17

- ▶ Given $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$
- ▶ Give a regular expression:
every string wherein every a is followed by at least one b .

$$b^* (ab b^*)^*$$

$$b^* (ab^+) ^*$$

This is you now



XKCD # 208 : Regular Expressions. Wait, forgot to escape a space. Wheeeeeee[taptaptap]eeeeeee.